

Figure P6-9

6.10 For the plane strain elements shown in Figure P6–10, the nodal displacements are given as

$u_1 = 0.005 \text{ mm}$	$v_1 = 0.002 \text{ mm}$	$u_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$
$v_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$	$u_3 = 0.005 \text{ mm}$	$v_3 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$

Determine the element stresses $\sigma_x, \sigma_y, \tau_{xy}, \sigma_1$, and σ_2 and the principal angle θ_p . Let E = 70 GPa and v = 0.3, and use unit thickness for plane strain. All coordinates are in millimeters.

- **6.11** Determine the nodal forces for (a) a linearly varying pressure p_x on the edge of the triangular element shown in Figure P6–11(a); and (b) the quadratic varying pressure shown in Figure P6–11(b) by evaluating the surface integral given by Eq. (6.3.7). Assume the element thickness is equal to t.
- **6.12** Determine the nodal forces for (a) the quadratic varying pressure loading shown in Figure P6–12(a) and the sinusoidal varying pressure loading shown in Figure P6–12(b)